

ALMATEC®

AHD/AHS SERIES
Air-Operated
Double-Diaphragm Pumps



Where Innovation Flows

AIR-OPERATED DOUBLE-DIAPHRAGM PUMPS
CONSTRUCTED OF POLYETHYLENE
FOR HIGH-PRESSURE APPLICATIONS UP TO 15 BAR (218 PSIG)


a **DOVER** company

almatec.de

Two Pump Series—One Result

AHD Series

Pump with internal pressure booster

The AHD series pumps are available in three sizes with maximum capacities of 4, 10 and 20 m³/h (17, 44 and 87 gpm). With a maximum drive pressure of 7 bar (100 psig), they can build up discharge pressures of up to 15 bar (218 psig). This yields a ratio of drive pressure/discharge pressure of more than 1:2. The typical application field of these pumps is filter press feeding.



AHS Series

Pump without internal pressure booster

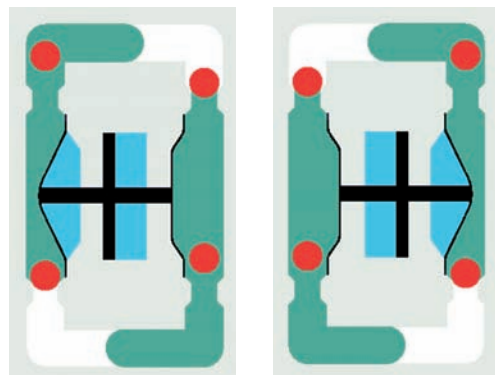
The two sizes of the AHS series feature an extremely rugged housing that is suitable for higher discharge pressures. Basically, the AHS series can be used for every application under heavy load conditions, from low discharge pressures variable up to high pressure applications up to 15 bar (218 psig). Due to the 1:1 ratio of drive pressure/discharge pressure the corresponding air pressure has to be supplied, e.g. from the compressor itself or an external pressure booster, also offered by Almatec.



Users who need a high discharge pressure of 15 bar (218 psig) — no matter whether it is a AHD pump with internal pressure transmission or an AHS pump that achieves the discharge pressure by means of an external booster — can do so safely because the pump is designed for such pressure ranges and does not have to be held together by external reinforcements.

Functional Principle

The Almatec[®] high pressure diaphragm pump series AHD is based on the functional principle of air-operated double-diaphragm pumps. The basic configuration consists of two external side housings with a center block between them. Each of the side housings contains a product chamber which is separated from the center block by a diaphragm. The two diaphragms are interconnected by a piston rod. Controlled by an air control system, they are alternately subjected to compressed air so that they move back and forth. The pressure booster centered between the diaphragms boosts the drive air pressure to more than twice its original value in the two product chambers. In the first figure, the compressed air has forced the left-hand diaphragm towards the product chamber and displaced the liquid from that chamber through the open valve at the top to the discharge port. Liquid is simultaneously drawn in by the right-hand diaphragm, thus refilling the second product chamber. When the end of the stroke is reached, it reverses automatically and the cycle is repeated in the opposite direction. In the second figure, liquid is drawn in by the left-hand diaphragm and displaced by the right-hand diaphragm. The pumps of the AHS series operate according to this same principle, however, the pressure boosting stage is dropped.



AHD & AHS Series at a Glance

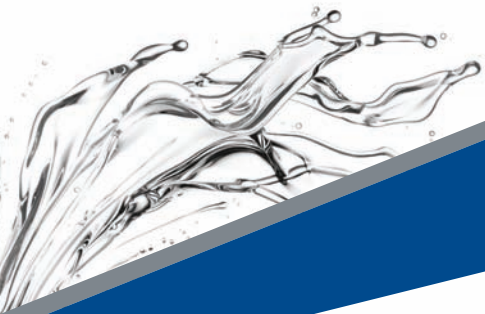
Features & Benefits

- Air-operated double-diaphragm pumps designed for a discharge pressure up to 15 bar (218 psig)
- AHD Series ("D" stands for Duplex) with internal pressure booster
- AHS Series ("S" stands for Simplex) without internal pressure booster, for using with an external booster
- Corrosion-proof and wear-resistant housing in solid design made of polyethylene for heavy-duty applications
- Double-acting principle of operation
- Maximum capacities of 4, 10 and 20 m³/h (17, 44 and 87 gpm) for AHD pumps resp. 4 and 8 m³/h (17 and 35 gpm) for AHS pumps
- High pump safety due to innovative ring-tightening structure
- Automatic pressure/volume adjustment for filterpress feeding
- No control or safety elements required for
 - Dry running
 - Over pressure
 - Speed control
- Safe operation over the entire range of capacity without over pressure risk
- No drives, no rotating parts, no shaft seals
- Running dry capability
- Self-priming
- Easy start-up
- Gentle displacement by compressible drive medium
- Compact dimensions
- Specially developed heavy-duty diaphragms for long service life
- Integrated muffler
- Shock absorbers with female thread on the underside for simple direct installation
- Horizontal or vertical position for suction and discharge ports
- Ball valves with insensitivity to solids
- Replaceable ball valves and ball retainers
- Maintenance-free PERSWING P® air control system without dead center
- Special equipment meeting requirements (pressure booster for AHS, diaphragm monitoring, stroke counting, ANSI flange connections)



Certifications

Almatec is certified according to ISO 9001:2008, ISO 14001:2004, and OHSAS 18001:2007. The requirements of the ISO 9001 are fixed as minimum standard, with the endeavour to obtain a maximum of internal/external customer and supplier satisfaction by constant improvement, advancement and fault prevention in all phases of the value-added chain. In order to underline the relevance of the environmental policy the certification to ISO 14001:2004 took place in the year 2006. Each enterprise in business world has a special responsibility to preserve the natural bases of life. Conscious usage and consumption of any resources, energy, raw as well as auxiliary and operational materials is a substantial component of our corporate culture.



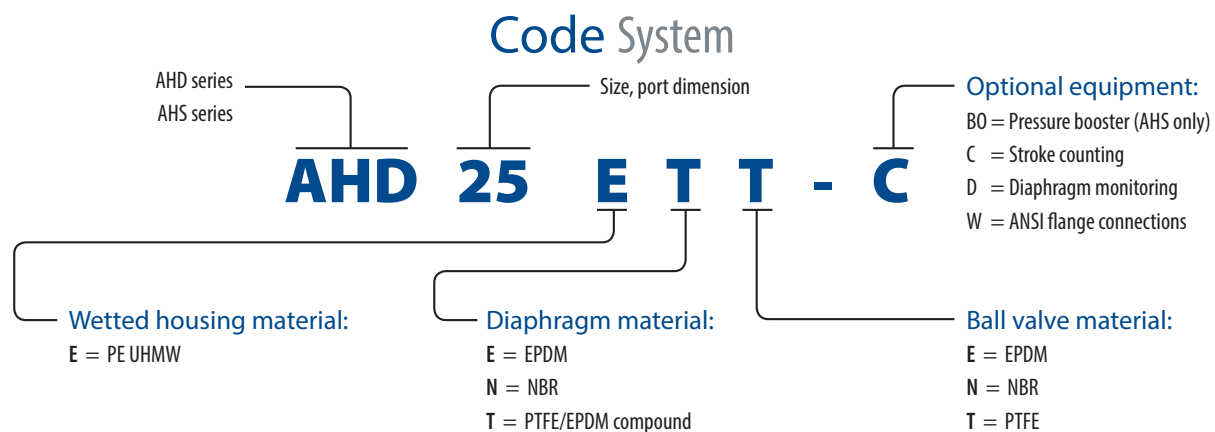
Special Development for Filter Press Feeding

In many industrial processes, substances occur in aqueous muddy form, where the liquid portion must be removed. This can be in production processes, for example in the filtration of edible oils or yeast solutions, but more frequently at the end of a process in waste sludge from various industries from surface finishes to wastewater treatment. The disposal of such sludge is frequently done by compression and drying in a filter press. The AHD Series has been specially developed for feeding filter presses with chemical waste and special sludge. With a maximum drive pressure of 7 bar (100 psig), they can build up discharge pressures of up to 15 bar (218 psig). This yields a ratio of drive pressure/discharge pressure of more than 1:2. Pumps of the AHS series achieve similar results by using an external pressure booster.



Air driven diaphragm pumps have a number of characteristic advantages for filter press feeding. Conventional displacement pumps with electric drive and control elements do not have these properties which are specific to the design of the pumps and which include run dry capability, good controllability and a gasketless mechanical design, to mention but a few. Operating against closed discharge is possible. There are no drives, no rotating parts, and no rotary shaft seals. The compressible drive medium permits gentle delivery with attenuated pressure peaks. Start-up is simple and the space required is considerably less than in the case of piston-actuated diaphragm pumps or eccentric screw pumps.

Almatec high-pressure diaphragm pumps of series AH can be ideally combined with filter presses, as the automatic pressure/volume adjustment clearly shows. At the beginning the low filter resistance causes delivery of a large volume, so that the empty filter press is rapidly filled. The rising filling level causes the volume to reduce automatically until the required standstill is reached (= volume 0) at the maximum permitted pressure without any control elements or safety elements protecting against dry running and excess pressure or speed control. Unlike mechanically driven diaphragm pumps, the AH pumps then stop and do not consume any further energy. This built-in control feature permits operation over the complete range of delivery volumes without any risk of excess pressure.



Wear Resistant

Housing Material & Solid Design



All wetted housing parts are made of ultra-high-molecular-weight low pressure polyethylene (PE UHMW) in heavy solid design. PE competes with PP (polypropylene) which is frequently used in the manufacture of pumps. Thermally and chemically speaking, there are virtually no differences between these two. However, the similarity ends where the mechanical properties are concerned: trials based on the sand-slurry method have shown that the abrasion resistance of the PE (upper material sample) is 7 times higher than that of PP (middle material sample) and even 1.6 times higher than that of steel (lower material sample). It is certainly also more wear-resistant than, for example, cast iron or aluminium. Polyamide (PA) is used for the center blocks. It is characterized by its exceptionally high mechanical strength.

The cheek construction with twelve housing bolts as the sole fastening elements form a solid basic unit with the fewest possible seals and joins. Housing bolts with spring washers on large stainless steel discs reduce the surface pressure. Instead of single bolts pressing punctually against the housing, as it was the case with the previous AH model, the housing bolts in the middle are tightened together against a ring per side. This structure transmits the forces of the housing bolts into the housing parts evenly. A consistent flow of forces and an increased bolt torque are the effect of this construction –ultimately increasing pump safety. The housing bolts of the suction and discharge ports are tightened together against tension plates.

The suction and discharge ports are made in solid design and equipped with flanges to DIN, PN 16, or ANSI standards. Their position can be varied, depending on the application in question, thus permitting both horizontal and vertical connection.



Other Special Features

Almatec high-pressure diaphragm pumps are equipped with specially developed heavy-duty diaphragms with integrated metal core for a long service life. The service life is extended once more by a supporting disc on the air side. The diaphragms are made of either EPDM, NBR or PTFE/EPDM-compound.

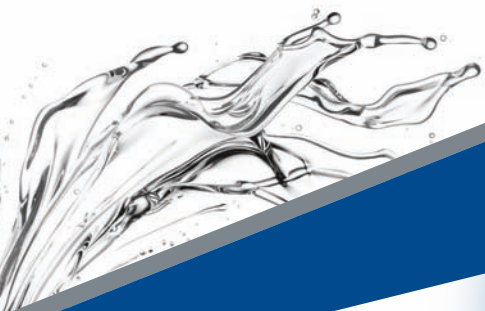
The metal-free, pneumatically pilot-operated PERSWING P® air control system ensures accurate reversal of the main piston and is characterized by low noise levels. Only two moving parts ensure that there is absolutely no dead center. It does not require maintenance, operates without any lubrication whatsoever and is made up of no more than four different parts. The complete cartridge can be replaced easily. The patented PERSWING P® is a precision control system and therefore requires clean, oil-free compressed air to ensure its optimal function.



The easy replaceable ball valves and ball retainers have been specially designed to make them particularly suitable for high pressures. They are insensitive to solids. The ball valves are available in the materials EPDM, NBR, and PTFE.

Optional Equipment

Stroke counting (code C): A sensor is installed in the center block to count the strokes. The diaphragm movement is scanned without contact by this sensor. The issued sensor pulses can be output to existing detectors or to a stroke counter (can also be supplied). When the preset value is reached, the stroke counter outputs a signal which can then be processed further, for instance in order to shut down the pump via a solenoid valve (available also in a pneumatic version). Diaphragm monitoring (code D): A sensor installed in the pump muffler detects all liquids which occur because of diaphragm damage. Pressure booster (code BO): The booster for the AHS series is available in two sizes. Pump and booster will be shipped as one unit.



Spare Part Kits

Spare part kits S for pumps of the AHD/AHS series are compiled for single-shift operation (8 hours per day). These kits ensure that the correct replacement parts are always available in the required quantities. This helps to avoid production stoppages and ensures that the Almatec pumps are always ready for action. Besides, it is cheaper to buy spare parts as a kit than individually.

The standard configuration of the suction and discharge ports are according to the illustration:
Discharge port to the top, suction port forward.

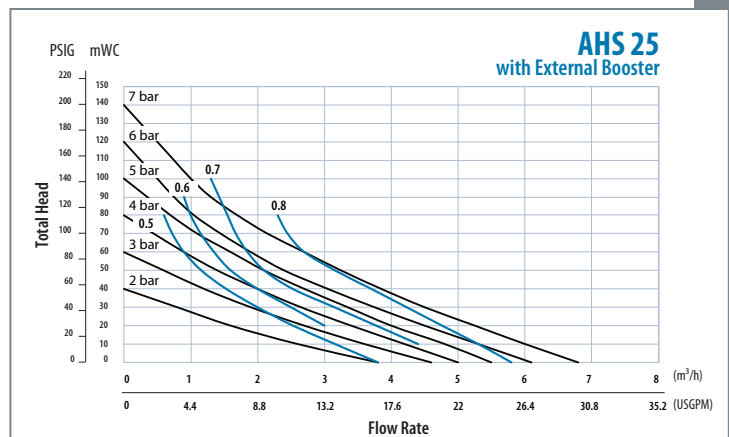
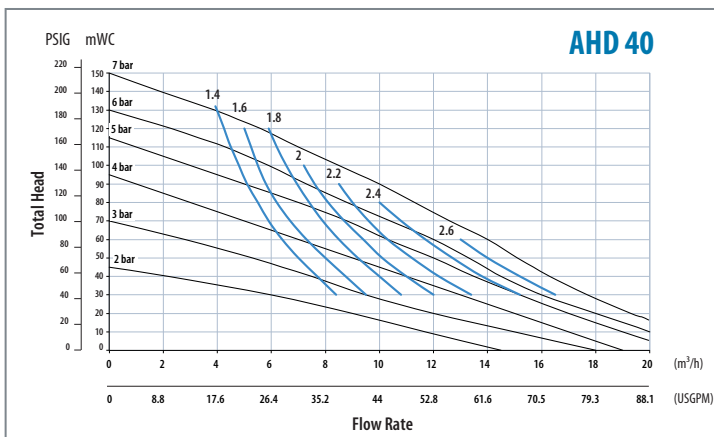
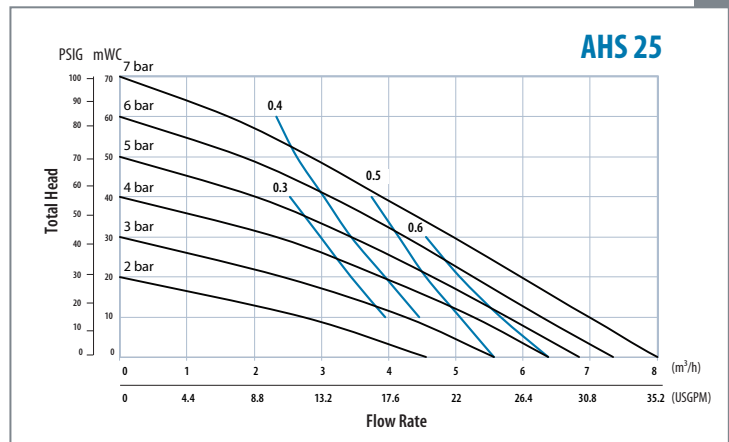
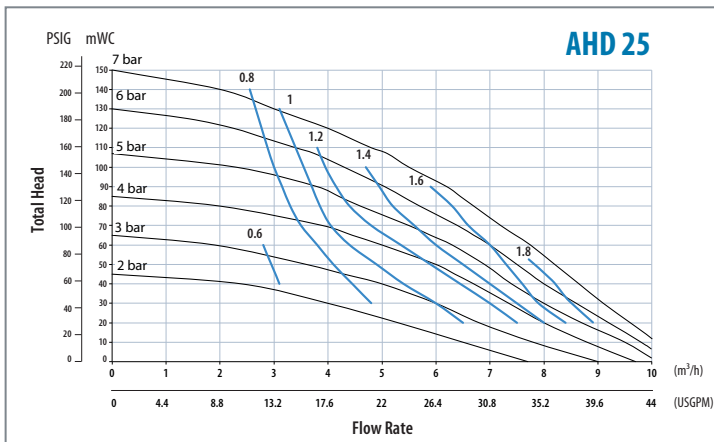
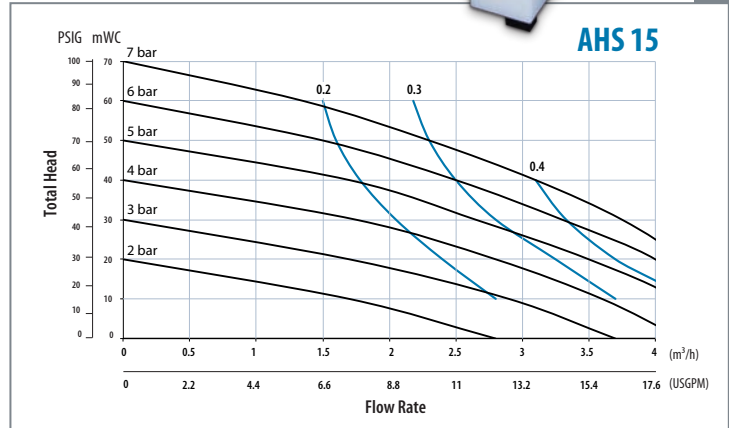
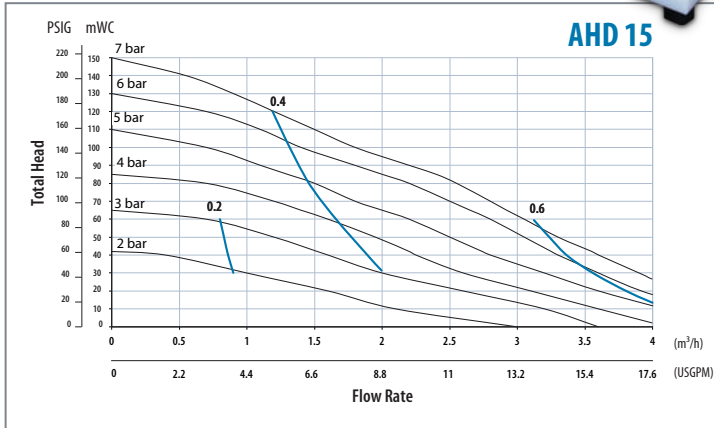


Technical Data

		AHD Series			AHS Series	
Pump size		AHD 15	AHD 25	AHD 40	AHS 15	AHS 25
Dimensions:	Width	312 (12.3)	422 (16.6)	539 (21.2)	266 (10.5)	336 (13.2)
	Depth	177 (7.0)	256 (10.1)	291 (11.5)	177 (7.0)	256 (10.1)
	Height	336 (13.2)	412 (16.2)	544 (21.4)	336 (13.2)	412 (16.2)
Flange connections	DIN or ANSI	15 (1/2")	25 (1")	40 (1-1/2")	15 (1/2")	25 (1")
Air connection	BSP	1/4"	1/2"	1/2"	1/4"	1/4"
Weight:	kg (lb)	11 (24)	24 (53)	53 (117)	9 (20)	19 (42)
Max. particle size of solids	mm (in.)	4 (0.16)	5 (0.20)	8 (0.31)	4 (0.16)	5 (0.20)
Suction lift, dry:	mWC (ft)	2 (6.6)	3.5 (11.5)	3.5 (11.5)	2 (6.6)	2.5 (8.2)
- EPDM/NBR ball valves		1.5 (4.9)	2 (6.6)	2 (6.6)	1.5 (4.9)	1.5 (4.9)
- PTFE ball valves		9.5 (31.2)	9.5 (31.2)	9.5 (31.2)	9.5 (31.2)	9.5 (31.2)
Suction lift, wet						
Max. driving and operating pressure	bar (psig)	7 (100)	7 (100)	7 (100)	15 (218)	15 (218)
Max. operating temperature	°C (F)	70 (158)	70 (158)	70 (158)	70 (158)	70 (158)

Performance Range

The following data refer to water at 20°C (68°F) (referring DIN EN ISO 9906). The blue lines state the air consumption in Nm³/min.



The characteristics of the AHD series with internal pressure booster are displayed on the left side. The maximum total head at an air supply pressure of 7 bar (100 psig) is 150 mWC. The upper two curves on the right side refer to the AHS series, which operates without internal pressure booster. Their maximum total head depends on the selected drive air pressure. In these charts a maximum air pressure of 7 bar (100 psig) is assumed. The lower curve is an example of the performance range of a AHS 25 with an external booster (special equipment code B02). By using of another booster model a changed performance can be expected.

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